

TITAN MINING CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022 (Unaudited)

Notice of No Auditor Review of Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with the standards established by the Canadian Institute of Professional Chartered Accountants for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

TITAN MINING CORPORATION

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

(Expressed in thousands of US dollars - Unaudited)

	Notes		June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	9	\$	2,895	\$	6,720
Trade and other receivables	6	Ŧ	207	*	2,222
Inventories	7		7,284		6,947
Derivative asset	14b		4,771		473
Other current assets			1,812		1,228
			16,969		17,590
Non-current assets			-,		,
Mineral properties, plant and equipment	8		42,854		46,230
Right-of-use assets	9a		128		161
Restricted cash	10		-		1,921
Other assets			-		. 97
Total assets	5	\$	59,951	\$	65,999
Liabilities					
Current liabilities					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	4	\$	3,914	\$	4,604
Dividends payable	4	*	-	Ψ	1,026
Lease liabilities	9b		108		96
Debt	11		226		176
Acquisition obligations	13b				1,025
Settlement provision	13b		-		3,374
			4,248		10,301
Non-current liabilities			-) - 10		10,001
Lease liabilities	9b		48		96
Debt	11		36,101		29,856
Reclamation and remediation provision			16,116		15,233
Total liabilities			56,513		55,486
Shareholders' equity					
Equity attributable to shareholders of the Company					
Share capital			59,012		61,076
Reserves			5,422		6,504
Deficit			(60,996)		(57,067)
Total equity			3,438		10,513
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	9	\$	59,951	\$	65,999

TITAN MINING CORPORATION

Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss) and Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

(Expressed in thousands of US dollars - Unaudited)

		Th	ree months	end	ed June 30,	Six months	end	ed June 30,
	Notes		2023		2022	2023		2022
Revenue	4	\$	8,952	\$	20,128	\$ 25,694	\$	34,091
Cost of Sales								
Operating expenses			11,085		9,542	25,230		20,388
Depreciation and depletion			3,007		2,691	6,073		5,388
			14,092		12,233	31,303		25,776
Income (loss) from mine operations			(5,140)		7,895	(5,609)		8,315
Exploration and evaluation expenses	5b		326		490	1,063		962
General and administration expenses	5a		752		608	2,855		1,437
Interest and other finance expenses	11a,b, 12a		926		706	1,791		1,384
Accretion income			47		(11)	107		(34)
Interest income			(62)		(7)	(128)		(7)
Foreign exchange loss (gain)			592		182	(788)		1,280
Other expense (income)			(12)		3	(30)		(13)
Realized loss (gain) on derivative	14b		(1,336)		-	(1,970)		-
Unrealized loss (gain) derivative	14b		(1,532)		-	(4,771)		-
			(299)		1,971	(1,871)		5,009
Net income (loss) for the period			(4,841)		5,924	(3,738)		3,306
Other comprehensive income (loss)								
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss								
Unrealized gain (loss) on translation to reporting currency			597		27	(1,265)		1,144
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period		\$	(4,244)	\$	5,951	\$ (5,003)	\$	4,450
Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share		\$	(0.03)	\$	0.04	\$ 0.03	\$	0.02
Weighted average shares outstanding (in '000)			138,991		138,978	 138,821		138,978

TITAN MINING CORPORATION Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

(Expressed in thousands of US dollars - unaudited)

	Share	cap	oital	_		Reserves					
No	Number otes ('000s)		Amount		Share options and warrants		Currency translation adjustment	Total		Deficit	Total equity
Balance, January 1, 2022, as previously											
reported	138,979	\$	61,076	\$	8,606	\$	(763)	7,843	\$	(51,896)	\$ 17,023
Share based compensation	-		-		187		-	187		-	187
Dividends declared	-		-		-		-			(4,231)	(4,231)
Total comprehensive loss for the year	-		-		-		(1,526)	(1,526)		(940)	(2,466)
Balance, December 31, 2022	138,979	\$	61,076	\$	8,793	\$	(2,289)	\$ 6,504	- \$	(57,067)	\$ 10,513
Exercise of warrants	357		161		(31)		-	(31)	-	130
Share based compensation			-		214		-	214		-	214
Dividends declared	-		-		-		-			(1,050)	(1,050)
Dividends reversed	-		-		-		-		•	134	134
Share cancellation	(2,969)		(2,225)		-		-			-	(2,225)
Star Mountain settlement adjustment	-		-		-		-			725	725
Total comprehensive income for the period	-		-		-		(1,265)	(1,265)		(3,738)	(5,003)
Balance, June 30, 2023	136,367	\$	59,012	\$	8,976	\$	(3,554)	\$ 5,422	\$	(60,996)	\$ 3,438

TITAN MINING CORPORATION Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Cash Flows

(Expressed in thousands of US dollars - Unaudited)

				onths ended June 30			ns ende	ed June 30,
	Notes		2023	2022		2023		2022
Operating activities		¢	(4.0.44)	ф г ори	.	(2 7 2 0)	<i>•</i>	2.200
Profit (loss) for the period		\$	(4,841)	\$ 5,924		(3,738)	\$	3,306
Accretion expense			47	(11)		107		(34)
Amortization of borrowing and transaction	10		150			050		0.7
costs	12a		179	25)	353		97
Depreciation and depletion of mineral			-	0.404		< .		
property, plant and equipment	8		3,007	2,691		6,073		5,388
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	9c		20	115		37		229
Interest and borrowing expense accruals			741	652		1,428		1,243
Interest expense on lease liabilities	9c		5	5		10		15
Stock-based compensation			108	26)	214		51
Unrealized foreign exchange loss (gain)			624	(6)		(1,243)		1,224
			(110)	9,421		3,241		11,519
Changes in non-cash working capital								
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities			(2,737)	(843)		(1,473)		(495)
Inventories			(1,493)	(2,279)		(748)		(2,679)
Other current assets			(124)	2,770		(191)		1,832
Release of restricted cash			1,921			1,921		
Star Mountain settlement			(5,900)			(5,900)		-
Trade and other receivables			1,650	69)	2,015		462
Unrealized gain on derivative			(1,532)			(4,298)		
Dividend receivable			(1,00-)			-		-
Net cash generated (used) in operating								
activities			(8,325)	9,138	}	(5,433)		10,639
Financing activities			(0,0=0)	,,		(0,100)		_ = = ; = = ;
Dividends paid			(1,075)	(1,061)		(2,102)		(2,157)
Proceeds from bank indebtedness			5,900	35,779		5,900		35,779
Proceeds from warrant exercise			-			130		
Repayment of bank indebtedness			_	(8,000)		-		(8,000)
Repayment of related party loan				(20,710)				(20,710)
Payment of interest, borrowing and transaction				(20,710)		_		(20,710)
costs	11a		(1,247)	(7,053)		(1,370)		(7,169)
Payment of lease liabilities	9d		(1,247)	(122)		(1,370)		(244)
Repayment of equipment loans	11b		- 21	(122)		- (15)		
	110		-	(1)		(15)		(3)
Net cash generated (used) by financing			2 500	(1.1.0)		2 5 4 2		(2 504)
activities			3,599	(1,168)		2,543		(2,504)
Investing activities								
Additions to mineral properties, plant and	0			(0=0)		(1.00.4)		(0.4.0.4)
equipment	8		(676)	(273)		(1,824)		(3,101)
Net cash used by investing activities			(676)	(273)		(1,824)		(3,101)
Effect of foreign exchange on cash and cash equivale	ents		886	88		889		(54)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			(4,516)	7,785		(3,825)		4,980
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period			7,411	3,236		6,720		6,041
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period		\$	2,895	\$ 11,021	\$	2,895	\$	11,021

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Titan Mining Corporation ("Titan" or the "Company") was incorporated on October 15, 2012 under the laws of British Columbia and is a natural resources company engaged in the acquisition, exploration, development and production of mineral properties. The Company holds a 100% indirect ownership interest in the Empire State Mine in Northern New York State, United States.

The Company's common shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange and trade under the symbol "TI". The Company's head office is located at 555–999 Canada Place, Vancouver, BC, Canada V6C 3E1.

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and the satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of operations.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

a) Statement of compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, Interim Financial Reporting using accounting policies consistent with the International Financial Reporting Standards issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IFRS"). Accordingly, they do not include all the information and notes to the consolidated financial statements required by IFRS for complete financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Company's most recent audited consolidated financial statements.

On August 11, 2023, the Company's Board of Directors approved these condensed consolidated interim financial statements for issuance.

b) Basis of presentation

The accounting policies used in the preparation of these financial statements are the same as those applied in the Company's most recent audited consolidated annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies applied in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied in the Company's annual audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2022.

4. **REVENUES**

	Three mor	nths	ended June 30,	Six mont	hs e	s ended June 30,		
	2023		2022	2023		2022		
Zinc concentrate sales	\$ 17,255	\$	26,196	\$ 38,308	\$	42,454		
Zinc concentrate provisional								
pricing adjustments	(3,726)		(1,636)	(3,980)		(1,806)		
Smelting and refining charges	(4,577)		(4,432)	(8,634)		(6,557)		
Revenue, net	\$ 8,952	\$	20,128	\$ 25,694	\$	34,091		

Zinc concentrate pricing consists of provisional and final pricing adjustments made prior to the finalization of the sales contract. During 2022, the Company entered into fixed zinc pricing arrangements pursuant to its existing offtake agreement with an affiliate of Glencore Ltd. for approximately 60% of production for the period of January

2022 to March 2022 and fixed the price at \$1.50 per pound of zinc. Additionally, the Company entered into a fixed zinc pricing arrangement for 50% of the Company's budgeted zinc production for the second quarter of 2022 at a price of US\$1.76 per pound of zinc.

5. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

a) General and administration expenses

	Three n	nont	hs ended June 30,	Six months endeo June 30			
	2023		2022		2023		2022
Salaries and benefits	\$ 250	\$	224	\$	800	\$	745
Share-based compensation	97		23		194		46
Office and administration	163		116		470		271
Professional fees	208		215		1,327		310
Amortization of right-to-use assets	20		21		37		42
Investor relations	14 9				27		23
	\$ 752	\$	608	\$	2,855	\$	1,437

b) Exploration and evaluation expenses

	Three n	nont	hs ended June 30,	Six months ended June 30		
	2023		2022	2023		2022
Salaries and benefits	\$ 129	\$	97	\$ 276	\$	227
Assay and analyses	39		37	132		58
Contractor and consultants	115		293	538		568
Supplies	10		9	28		14
Other	33		54	89		95
	\$ 326	\$	490	\$ 1,063	\$	962

	Three months ended				Six months ended			
			June 30,		June 30.			
	2023		2022		2023		2022	
Empire State Mines	\$ 317	\$	468	\$	1,045	\$	934	
Apache Hills Project	9		22		18		28	
Exploration and Evaluation Expenses	\$ 326	\$	490	\$	1,063	\$	962	

6. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	June 30,	December 31,
	2023	2022
Trade receivables	\$ 150	\$ 2,135
GST receivable	39	39
Advances to related parties	18	48
	\$ 207	\$ 2,222

7. INVENTORIES

	June 30,	December 31,
	2023	2022
Ore in stockpiles	\$ 276	\$ 212
Concentrate stockpiles	325	1,521
Materials and supplies	6,683	5,214
	\$ 7,284	\$ 6,947

8. MINERAL PROPERTIES, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The Company depreciates plant and equipment over the estimated useful lives of the assets, and depletes mineral properties and the reclamation and remediation assets over units of production. The carrying value as at June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	-	Aineral operties	-	Plant and quipment		Land		nstruction progress		Total
Cost		•		• •						
As at January 1, 2022	\$	46,713	\$	37,473	\$	1,135	\$	1,851	\$	87,172
Additions						-		4,609		4,609
Transfer to plant and equipment				2,629				(2,629)		-
Change in reclamation and										
remediation provision		-		(3,940)		-		-		(3,940)
As at December 31, 2022	\$	46,713	\$	36,162	\$	1,135	\$	3,831	\$	87,841
Additions		-		-		-		1,824		1,824
Transfer to plant and equipment		-		1,475		-		(1,378)		97
Change in reclamation and										
remediation provision		-		776		-		-		776
As at June 30, 2023	\$	46,713	\$	38,413	\$	1,135	\$	4,277	\$	90,538
Accumulated depreciation										
As at January 1, 2022		11,671	\$	18,018	\$	-	\$	-	\$	29,689
Depreciation and depletion		6,163		5,759		-		-		11,922
As at December 31, 2022		17,834	\$	23,777	\$	-	\$	-	\$	41,611
Depreciation and depletion		3,489		2,584		-		-		6,073
As at June 30, 2023	\$	21,323	\$	26,361	\$	-	\$	-	\$	47,684
Not book value at December 21, 2022	\$	20 070	¢	12 205	¢	1 1 2 5	¢	2 0 2 1	¢	16 220
Net book value at December 31, 2022		28,879	\$	12,385	\$	1,135	\$	3,831	\$	46,230
Net book value at June 30, 2023	\$	25,390	\$	12,052	\$	1,135	\$	4,277	\$	42,854

9. LEASES

a) Right-of-use assets

	Office space	Equipment	Total
As at January 1, 2022	\$ 290	\$ 310	\$ 600
Additions	-	-	-
Changes to lease terms	(26)	2	(24)
Depreciation	(103)	(312)	(415)
As at December 31, 2022	\$ 161	\$ -	\$ 161
Additions			
Changes to lease terms	5	-	5
Depreciation	(38)	-	(38)
As at June 30, 2023	\$ 128	\$ -	\$ 128

The Company shares office space with other companies related to it by virtue of certain directors and management in common. During the period ended June 30, 2022 and 2023, there were changes to the amount of office space attributable to the Company as reflected in changes to lease terms in the table above.

b) Lease liabilities

	Office space	Equipment	Total
As at January 1, 2022	\$ 300	\$ 321	\$ 621
Changes to lease terms	(21)	1	(20)
Interest accretion	20	7	27
Unrealized foreign exchange	(14)	-	(14)
Lease payments	(93)	(329)	(422)
As at December 31, 2022	\$ 192	\$ -	\$ 192
Changes to lease terms	(5)	-	(5)
Interest accretion	10	-	10
Unrealized foreign exchange	2	-	2
Lease payments	(43)	-	(43)
As at June 30, 2023	\$ 156	\$ -	\$ 156
Current lease liabilities	\$ 108	\$ -	\$ 108
Non-current lease liabilities	48	-	48
	\$ 156	\$ -	\$ 156

The maturity analysis of the Company's contractual undiscounted lease liabilities as at June 30, 2023 is as follows:

	_	< 1 year	1 to 3 years	> 3 years	Total
Lease liabilities	\$	117	\$ 49	\$ - \$	166

c) Amounts recognized in Statements of Income (Loss) and Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

	months ended 0, 2023	-	months ended 0, 2023
Interest on lease liabilities	\$ 5	\$	10
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	\$ 20	\$	38
Variable lease payments	\$ 34	\$	69
Expenses relating to short-term leases	\$ 88	\$	163

d) Amounts recognized in Statements of Cash Flows

	Three n	Six	Six months ended	
	June 30	, 2023	June 3	0, 2023
Payment of lease liabilities	\$	22	\$	43
Variable lease payments	\$	34	\$	69
Expenses relating to short-term leases	\$	88	\$	163

10. RESTRICTED CASH

Restricted cash comprises funds held in escrow for the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation as assurance for the funding of future reclamation costs associated with the Company's reclamation and remediation obligations. The funds are invested in a certificate of deposit which renews automatically for additional terms of one year or more. The certificate of deposit was released in the second quarter of 2023 and replaced by a surety bond to provide security on the Company's remediation obligations.

11. DEBT

a) Bank indebtedness - Bank of Nova Scotia

On January 21, 2019, the Company and the Bank of Nova Scotia ("Lender") amended the \$15,000 secured credit agreement (the "BNS Credit Facility") whereby a maximum of \$10,000 (the "Available Credit") was available to the Company on a revolving basis. Prior to March 31, 2019, the Lender was permitted to reduce the maximum amount available to \$6,000, subject to the business and financial plan provided by the Company. The interest rate on the Available Credit is either LIBOR plus 4.25% or the Lender's base rate plus 3.25%, and the standby fee is 0.8% of the unadvanced portion of the BNS Credit Facility. If the amount available is reduced to \$6,000, the interest rate changes to LIBOR plus 2.25% or the Lender's base rate plus 1.25%, and the standby fee is 0.5625% of the unadvanced portion of the BNS Credit Facility. A \$6,000 guarantee was provided by a company controlled by Titan's Executive Chairman.

On May 31, 2019, the Company and the Lender further amended the BNS Credit Facility whereby the Available Credit limit continues as \$10,000 and the maturity date was extended to April 3, 2021. The interest rate on the Available Credit was changed to LIBOR plus 2.25% or the Lender's base rate plus 1.25%. In addition, the financial covenant requirement on the BNS Credit Facility was removed.

In connection with the amendment, a \$10,000 guarantee has been provided by a company controlled by Titan's Executive Chairman (the "Guarantor"), replacing the original \$6,000 guarantee. In consideration for the guarantee,

TITAN MINING CORPORATION Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (Expressed in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated - unaudited)

the Company issued 3,000,000 common shares with a fair value of \$979 and 3,000,000 share purchase warrants with each warrant exercisable for one common share at price of \$0.50 per share for a period of five years from the date of issuance with a fair value of \$543 at the guarantee effective date for a total fair value of \$1,522 recorded as borrowing costs. Such common shares and share purchase warrants were issued on June 14, 2019. The fair market values on the issuance date were \$919 and \$493, respectively. The difference of \$110 was recorded as a gain on derivative liability during the year ended December 31, 2019.

As a result of the amendment, the Company extinguished the face value of the loan prior to the amendment and recorded the fair value of the new loan as at May 31, 2019. A \$1,702 loss on the extinguishment of debt was recorded during the year ended December 31, 2019.

On January 8, 2021, the Company and the Lender further amended the \$15,000 BNS Credit Facility whereby the Available Credit limit continues as \$10,000 and the maturity date was extended to April 3, 2022.

On December 20, 2021 the Company and the Lender further amended the \$15,000 BNS Credit Facility whereby the Available Credit limit continues as \$10,000 and the maturity date was extended to April 3, 2023. A \$2,000 payment was made against the Facility in the fourth quarter reducing the principal value to \$8,000 leaving the Company with \$2,000 of available credit as at December 31, 2021.

On June 6, 2022, the Company repaid the balance of the BNS Credit Facility and associated interest and retired the loan.

	Principal	Interest and borrowing costs	Total
Balance, January 1, 2022	\$ 8,000	\$ 87	\$
Repayment of loan	(8,000)	-	(8,000)
Accrued interest and borrowing costs	-	102	102
Accrued interest and borrowing costs paid	-	(189)	(189)
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
	-	-	-
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
		As at June 30,	As at Dec 31,
		2023	2022
Current		\$ -	\$ -

\$

\$

b) Bank indebtedness - National Bank of Canada

Non-current

On June 6, 2022, the Company entered into a secured credit agreement for \$40,000 (the "Credit Facility") with National Bank of Canada. The Credit Facility is secured by a general charge on the assets of the Company, and was used to consolidate the Company's existing loans with Bank of Nova Scotia and the Company's Executive Chairman, and is available to the Company on a revolving basis to finance the working capital and general corporate requirements. In addition to the Credit Facility, National Bank provided the Company with an up to US\$15 million treasury line enabling additional access to funds for future zinc contract commitments. Terms of the Credit Facility include the following:

• The Credit Facility will bear interest at the Secured Overnight Financing Rate plus 2.25% or National Bank's base rate plus 1.25%;

• The Company is required to pay a standby fee on the unadvanced portion of the Credit Facility at a rate of 0.5625% per annum;

• The maturity date is December 6, 2023 and includes an annual extension option; the maturity date was subsequently extended to December 6, 2024 on December 20, 2022.

• The Credit Facility is subject to covenants that require the Company to maintain interest coverage ratio of not less than 4.0 to 1.0 and a total leverage ratio of not more than 3.0 to 1.0. At June 30, 2023 Titan was in breach of the covenants and obtained waiver from National Bank on covenants for the period of June 30, 2023 to October 1, 2023. The Company will continue to monitor the financial covenants going forward.

A guarantee for the Credit Facility was provided by a company controlled by Titan's Executive Chairman with a guarantee fee applicable to the \$40,000 amount at an annual rate of 1.125%. The guarantee was extended to December 6, 2024 concurrent with the extension of the maturity date of the Credit Facility. A total guarantee fee of \$224 was accrued and paid in the first two quarters of 2023.

The Company withdrew additional \$5,900 on June 9, 2023, therefore, \$2,830 of the Credit Facility was undrawn as of June 30, 2023.

		Interest and							
]	Principal		borrowing costs		Total			
Balance, January 1, 2022		-		-		-			
Proceeds of loan		35,779		-		35,779			
Repayment of loan		(5,000)		-		(5,000)			
Gain on loan modification		(893)		-		(893)			
Transaction fees for loan extension		(200)		-		(200)			
Accrued interest		-		1,210		1,210			
Interest and borrowing costs paid		-		(1,042)		(1,042)			
Amortization of borrowing costs		162		-		162			
Balance, December 31, 2022		29,848		168		30,016			
Proceeds of loan		5,900		-		5,900			
Accrued interest		-		1,428		1,428			
Interest and borrowing costs paid		-		(1,370)		(1,370)			
Amortization of borrowing costs		353		-		353			
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$	36,101	\$	226	\$	36,327			

	As at June 30,	As at Dec 31,
	2023	2022
Current	226	168
Non-current	36,101	29,848
	\$ 36,327	\$ 30,016

c) Equipment loans

The Company financed the purchase of equipment with a 36-month loan that bears interest at 5.95%.

The equipment loan balance was paid off as of June 30, 2023:

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Current	\$ -	\$ 8
Non-current	-	8
	\$ -	\$ 16

12. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

a) Management company

The Company shares office space, equipment, personnel, consultants and various administrative services with other companies related by virtue of certain directors and management in common. These services have been provided through a management company equally owned by each company party to the arrangement. Costs incurred by the management company are allocated and funded by the shareholders of the management company based on time incurred and use of services. If the Company's participation in the arrangement is terminated, the Company will be obligated to pay its share of the rent payments for the remaining term of the officed space rental agreement. The Company's obligation for future rental payments on June 30, 2023 was approximately \$182, determined based on the Company's average share of rent paid in the immediately preceding 12 months.

The Company was charged for the following with respect to this arrangement in the period ended June 30, 2023:

	Thr	onths ended June30,		Six months ended June30,			
	2023		2022		2023		2022
Salaries and benefits	\$ 106	\$	86	\$	299	\$	286
Office and other	62		39		105		100
Marketing and travel	4		5		7		9
	\$ 172	\$	130	\$	411	\$	395

b) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel include those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company, and comprises the Company's Executive Chairman, Chief Executive Officer, President, Chief Financial Officer and Directors.

	Three mont	ended June30,	Six mont	Six months ended June30,			
	2023		2022		2023		2022
Salaries and benefits	\$ 239	\$	189	\$	843	\$	646
Share-base compensation	86		13		170		27
Directors' fees	54		54		109		109
	\$ 379	\$	256	\$	1,122	\$	782

(Expressed in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated - unaudited)

	As at June 30, 2023	As at December 31, 202	22
Salaries and benefits payable	\$ 415	\$ 40	06
	\$ 415	\$ 40	06

13. CONTINGENCIES

a) On December 30, 2016, pursuant to a purchase agreement between Titan Mining (US) Corporation (a wholly owned US subsidiary of the Company), Star Mountain Resources, Inc., Northern Zinc, LLC, and certain other parties (the "Purchase Agreement"), Titan (US) Corporation acquired from Northern Zinc 100% of the issued and outstanding shares of Balmat Holdings Corp. St. Lawrence Zinc Company, LLC, which owned the Empire State Mine, was a wholly owned subsidiary of Balmat Holdings Corp.

On or about March 12, 2018, the Company received a letter from legal counsel to SGS Acquisition Company Limited ("SGS") dated March 9, 2018. The letter states that in 2016 SGS filed an action in the US District Court for the District of Colorado against certain parties including Star Mountain. The Company is not a named party in that case. SGS alleges the Company (a) has obligations to SGS under mutual indemnification provisions to Star Mountain for the breach of any representations, warranties or breaches of covenants under the Purchase Agreement and (b) failed to conduct its due diligence in connection with the Purchase Agreement, which allegedly interfered with SGS's ability to recover from Star Mountain. SGS is not a party to the Purchase Agreement. SGS states that "the net economic benefits lost to SGS resulting from Star Mountain's acts, and by extension, the Company, amount to approximately \$28,300." The Company believes these claims are wholly without merit.

b) The Company received notice on October 10, 2017 that Aviano Financial Group LLC ("Aviano"), a creditor of Star Mountain, intended to amend a pre-existing action initially filed in February 2017 in Colorado against Star Mountain to collect debts owing by Star Mountain to Aviano aggregating approximately \$800. The amended action of Aviano against Star Mountain was filed in the state of Colorado on October 12, 2017, adding claims for damages and a claim to set aside the alleged conveyance of Empire State Mine by Star Mountain to the Company alleging that it was a fraudulent conveyance. In addition, the Aviano notice stated that it intends to file an analogous action in New York alleging fraudulent conveyance, naming Star Mountain, as of the date hereof and despite several years passing since the date of both the sale of Balmat Holdings Corp. to the Company and the threat by Aviano no litigation has been commenced by Aviano against the Company. The Company believes that the claim of fraudulent conveyance alleged by Aviano is wholly without merit and will defend against any action by Aviano if commenced.

On or about February 21, 2018, Star Mountain filed a voluntary petition commencing a Chapter 11 bankruptcy in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Arizona. The filing of the bankruptcy case stayed the SGS and Aviano litigation against Star Mountain. The bankruptcy court has confirmed a Chapter 11 plan of liquidation in the bankruptcy proceedings, which went effective on July 8, 2019. The Chapter 11 plan provides for the appointment of a Plan Trustee to liquidate all of the remaining assets owned by Star Mountain, including causes of action owned by Star Mountain. The Chapter 11 plan indicates that the Plan Trustee will investigate, and may pursue, potential fraudulent conveyance claims against the Company. In August of 2019, the Plan Trustee sent a written demand to the Company to perform what the Plan Trustee asserts are the Company's remaining monetary obligations under the Purchase Agreement.

On November 19, 2019, the Plan Trustee filed a Complaint against the Company, Titan (US) Corporation, and certain former officers and directors of Star Mountain with the Arizona bankruptcy court. The Plan Trustee has filed a Second Amended Complaint (in response to motions to dismiss filed by the Company and Titan (US) Corporation). In his Second Amended Complaint, and as to the Company and Titan (US) Corporation, the

Plan Trustee asserts: (a) a claim that the transaction under the Purchase Agreement should be avoided as a fraudulent conveyance as to Star Mountain under federal bankruptcy and state law; and (b) as purported alternative claims, that the Company and Titan (US) Corporation have breached their remaining payment obligations to Star Mountain related to the Purchase Agreement.

In March 2023, the Company and the Plan Trustee entered into a settlement agreement providing for, among other things, a one-time payment of \$5,900 to the Plan Trustee in full satisfaction and release of all claims asserted by the Plan Trustee in its Complaint, full satisfaction and release of the Company's promissory note owing to Star Mountain Resources Inc. in a remaining principal amount of \$1,025 and all interest thereon, and transfer of all ownership and other rights in the Plan Trustee's 2,968,900 Company common shares (the "Star Shares") and all past and future dividends thereon to the Company. On June 9, 2023, the Company made the one-time payment of \$5,900 to the Plan Trustee, the Star Shares were transferred to the Company and cancelled, and the Company and the Plan Trustee directed the Company's dividend agent to remit to the Company all dividends declared on the Star Shares The settlement provides that the Company's entry into, and court approval of, the settlement shall not be construed as an admission that the Company is liable to the Plan Trustee or that the Plan Trustee has suffered any damage.

c) The Company is from time to time involved in various legal proceedings related to its business. Except in the above described proceedings, management does not believe that adverse decisions in any pending or threatened proceeding or that amounts that may be required to be paid by reason thereof will have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition or results of operations.

14. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a) Carrying amount versus fair value

Set out below is a comparison by class of the carrying amounts and fair value of the Company's financial instruments, other than those whose carrying amounts are a reasonable approximation of fair value:

		Jur	ne 30, 2023	December 31, 2022			
	 Carrying			 Carrying			
	amount		Fair value	amount		Fair value	
Financial liabilities							
Lease liabilities	\$ 156	\$	99	\$ 192	\$	127	
Bank indebtedness	\$ 36,327	\$	37,007	\$ 30,016	\$	31,115	
Equipment loans	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 16	\$	14	

Management assessed that the fair values of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, other current assets, other receivables, accounts payable, and dividends payable approximate their carrying amounts due to the short-term maturities of these instruments, and the fair value of acquisition obligations approximate their carrying value as they are non-interest bearing. Trade receivables subject to provisional pricing and derivative asset are already carried at fair value.

Fair values of the Company's lease liabilities, bank indebtedness, equipment loans, and loan from related-party are determined by using discounted cash flow models that use discount rates that reflect the issuer's borrowing rate as at the end of the reporting period. The fair value of the derivative asset is determined using discounted cash flow models that incorporate commodity forward prices, credit risk adjustments and discount rates.

The fair value hierarchy establishes three levels to classify the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value.

Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 inputs are quoted prices in markets that are not active, quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability (interest rate, yield curves), or inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated observable market data or other means.

Level 3 inputs are unobservable (supported by little or no market activity). The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 inputs and the lowest priority to Level 3 inputs

All financial instruments measured at fair value use Level 2 valuation techniques.

There have been no transfers between fair value levels during the reporting period.

b) Derivatives

In August 2022, the Company entered into a Monthly Cash Settled LME Zinc Swap contract with National Bank of Canada for approximately 50% of the Company's zinc production for the period of August 2022 to December 2022 at a price of \$1.615 per pound of zinc.

In the first quarter of 2023, the Company entered into a Monthly Cash Settled LME Zinc Swap contract with National Bank of Canada for approximately 30% of the Company's zinc production for the period of February 01, 2023 to December 31, 2023 at a price of \$1.55 per pound of zinc.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company recognized \$1,733 of realized gain on settlement of swaps, and \$473 of unrealized gains from changes in the fair value of open positions. This derivative asset shown in the statements of financial position at December 31, 2022 was received on January 2, 2023.

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company recognized \$1,970 of realized gain on settlement of swaps, and \$4,771 of unrealized gains from changes in the fair value of open positions.

15. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

The Company operates one reportable segment, mineral production and exploration in the United States. The Company's non-current assets located in the United States total \$47,344 and those located in Canada total \$151.

16. SUPPLEMENTARY CASH FLOW INFORMATION

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Non-cash investing and financing activities		
Change in accounts payable and accrued liabilities with respect to		
construction in progress	(413)	(3)
Change in accounts payable and accrued liabilities with respect to		
inventories	(410)	(424)
Change in accounts payable and accrued liabilities with respect to		
operating expenses	349	369
Change in reclamation and remediation asset	776	(1,493)